Morning Oregonian.

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Oregonian.

L. PITTOCK,
and Proprietor.

ORGONIAN is published every, and furnished to subsc Five Cents per week payable be mailed to any part of the annum in advance; 50 for three months (nonpareil), per week $1 50; 50 cents

ONIAN, containing a selection of the daily, will be published every by mail to any partic for six and $1 in advance

over A. B. Shipley & Co's Book Store.

D. SHATTUCK,
AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Starr's Building,
of Stark, Portland Oregon

M. WATKINS,
AND SURGEON,
between Washing-
Alder,
LAND, OREGON

EL & CARDWELL'S
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SHELBY'S BUILDING.

Estate Agent
OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ATTENDEN & CO. Front Wharf, and is prepared to at
REAL ESTATE,
AND DEBTS,
AND MORTGAGES, and
FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c
the Governors of the State of Territory to take the acknowl of Deeds, and adminis State and Territory

& McCRAKEN,
G AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
IN
Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
NT AND PLASTER,
in the San Francisco also, give particular atten of every description, to and Portland mar in, from, or to any of the

John McCraken,
Steamship Landing,
Front st, Portland

LAW,
Merchant
DEALER,
's Auction House,
Portland.
OF ALL KINDS CO for sale.
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CHAPIN & CO.,
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FRANCISCO,
OFFICE, AND GENERAL
AGENCY,
for Families, Hotels, Farmers,
Shops, &c. &c
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M. SHARKEY,
STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
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One Door North of McQuade's
Shop

G. GLENN,
AT HIS OFFICE IN
with a large
just received from New
in his line which he may
able rates.

& CO.,
IN
DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
AND GENERAL
CHANDISE,
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S DICTIONARY
the
AND SALMON RIVER
-Five Cents.
J. McCORMICK Publisher
Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

K'S
Check
IN THIS CITY BY
COCK & CO.,
First and Morrison streets,
Lower Steamship Landing
the premium at the late State

NO SALOON!
Building,
FRONT AND FIRST STS.,
Proprietors.
fitted up and the best qualities of Liquors to
mar6

POTATOES, in lots to suit
HENRY LAW.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
in Great Variety

GILT ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches

Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER

Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
oct24tf First street, corner of Salmon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS MYERS

R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c, &c

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched,

The business hereafter will be conducted STICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE 1:tfd

---

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry
Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties on this coast

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice

Also a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand
aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Foreign & Domestic Hardware,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Mechanics' and Miners' Tools,
FIRE-PROOF STORE, FRONT ST.,
apl PORTLAND OREGON
JOHN R. FOSTER E J DE HART

Wanted!

A FIRST-RATE HEAD SAWYER to run the Mill at Walla Walla A competent man can have steady employment Apply to
March 22. d4tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

Look Here!

A NATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology at CHARLES BARRETT S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental would do well to give me a call
C. H. MYERS.

Portland, Jan 8, 1862

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of
Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices so that our customers cannot complain

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
dec30w1 G COLLIER ROBBINS

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"WM COLLINS & CO'S STEAM SAW MILLS,"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
Fir And Cedar Lumber,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING.
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17 1861 dtf

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that
BARSTOW & FRAZER
are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay

Oregon City, Oregon Jan 1 1862

[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy]

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist,
In the Rooms in the same Building with J H Mitchell Esq Dr Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak,
FRONT STREET PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER OILCLOTH and Iron put up in Lockets Rings Pins and a large variety of Good Style Cases at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A M and 1 P M oct23dtf

PARMER
JOB PRINTING
OFFICE
Front Street,
PORTLAND

R. W. ... & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS &c,
TAR PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
Also LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861 B F SMITH

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

NEW ARRANGEMENTS!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A M connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE Commander
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY.
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M

Passage from Portland to Dalles $8 00
Portage at Cascades extra
Animals, from Portland to Dalles 5 00
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula..... 15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS

Aug 25, 1861 dtf J C AINSWORTH
Pres't O S N Co

TRACY & CO.'S
Oregon Express.
PORTLAND March 31st, 1862

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned is this day dissolved by mutual consent
E W TRACY,
E NORTON,
mar31tf E L JAMES

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
EXPRESS.

WELLS, FARGO & CO HAVE EXTENDED THEIR Express to

VANCOUVER,	CASCADES,
DALLES,	WALLULA (Old Ft Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA,	LEWISTON,
ORO FINO,	PIERCE CITY,
ELK CITY, and the	SALMON RIVER MINES

A list of Agents will be published as soon as practicable, and each Agent will be furnished with a commission specifying his authority and the extent to which he will be bound by his acts which will be kept publicly exposed in his office for the inspection of those doing business with us
WELLS, FARGO & CO
mar31tf E W TRACY, Superintendent
for Oregon and Washington Territory

TRACY'S EXPRESS.

E. W. TRACY will continue the Express from PORTLAND to JACKSONVILLE, with the following Offices and Agents:

OREGON CITY	Charman & Warner,	Agents
BUTTEVILLE	F X Mathieu	do
DAYTON	Williams & Lippencott	do
LAFAYETTE,	M Wolf.	do
SALEM	Bell & Brown	do
ALBANY	J Conner	do
CORVALLIS	E Fox	do
EUGENE	H M Ellsworth	do
OAKLAND	Lord, Peters & Co	do
ROSEBURG	A R Flint	do
CANYONVILLE	Sideman Wollenberg & Co	do
JACKSONVILLE	C C Beekman	do

mar31tf E W TRACY

CALIFORNIA
Mutual Marine Insurance Co.,
OFFICE—S E Cor. Battery and Commercial streets, (up stairs)
SAN FRANCISCO CAL.,

TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE TO AND from all parts of the world Also risks on inland transportation Rates of premium as low as is consistent with safety

JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Office in Brick Building, near Steamship Landing,

Is prepared to take risks on Merchandise and Treasure between this port and San Francisco, Victoria and ports on Puget Sound

N B —The Capital of this Company is $200 000, and Policy holders are further guaranteed by the personal responsibility of all the stockholders, as provided in the Constitution of California

SAM'L MERRITT President
A J POPE, Vice President,
W C TALBOTT, LEVI STEVENS } Surveyors
mar25 G T HOPKINS, Sec y

MINER'S RETURN
SALOON.
Corner of Salmon and Front streets,
LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN Every thing is new and in the best order and THE BAR is furnished with Liquors selected by myself and my patrons will be attended to by me in person LEWIS MANNING
Portland, March 19, 1862 tf

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROpean account at the highest rate all species of
FURS AND SKINS!

Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates and immediate remittances
H SHARP & CO Hide and Wool Dealers,
mh13d&w No 211 California street, San Francisco

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment desires to inform his friends, and especially those bound to Salmon river, or any other portion of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons, to secure a continuance of their favors

Meals served at all hours.
THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor

2,000 BUSHELS OF OATS For sale by
HENRY LAW.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
AND
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE
SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order, make a tight LOCK-STITCH, alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, thread or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the and upper threads, and with uniformity; and should have a straight needle; curved ones being liable to .

The needle should have a perpendicular motion, is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer; should stitch, fell, run and gather, and always ready to work

It should be capable of using the same thread on both sides of the work, and of using different thread or silk, above or below, to any one of two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam, and the first stitch, and to run easily, and noise.

It should have a wheel-feed; no other in constant contact with the cloth.

It should not be liable to get out of order, should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the .
It should not form a ridge on the ravel

The undersigned are General Agents for the supervision of these unrivalled machines for the Western Coast of Mexico

COX, HALLOCK & CO.
423 Washington street,
HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
jab14w

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,
MAIN STREET,
(Next Door to the O S N Co.)
DALLES, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish permanent and transient customers with BOARD,
At Greatly Reduced Rates
at the above well-known Restaurant. The table supplied with
The Best the Markets Afford.

The proprietors having had long experience in the business, feel satisfied that they can furnish any other house in the Dalles, and at lower .

This house will kept open from 5 o'clock A. M. till 12 at night. Persons visiting the Dalles, and Miners going through, can do no better than call and see us, we do all that we promise, and

The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Cigars, &c &c

March 31, 1862. tf McNAMARA & McGOWAN, Proprietors.

REDINGTON & CO.'S
SUPERIOR YEAST POWDER.
Warranted to make
Light, Sweet and Nutritious Bread.

Equally adapted to
LOAVES, HOT BISCUIT, BUCKWHEAT AND OTHER CAKES, GINGERBREAD, and Cakes of all kinds.

Guaranteed to be fully equal to any in the

BE SURE AND ASK FOR REDINGTON & CO'S
And take no other

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS,
Front street, Portland,
and Grocers generally

RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Machine.

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine It is for its simplicity, durability, ease with which it is and the low price asked for it. It a flat, the seam, and it is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing as the high price machines.
STEWART & SHEAR,
mar11d&w3m No. 60 Second street, San Francisco.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS.

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland, June 15, 1861.

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front Street
near the New Wharf Oregon

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

100 FULL BOUND LEDGERS and DAY BOOKS,
apr2dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

PATENT PARAFFINE CANDLES,
apr2dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS, CHILE and WHITE BEANS,
For sale by HENRY LAW.

NewspaperARCHIVE® NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 23, 1862.

UNION STATE TICKET.

For Representative to Congress,
JOHN R. McBRIDE,
Of Yamhill County.

For Governor,
ADDISON C. GIBBS,
Of Multnomah County.

For Secretary of State,
SAMUEL E. MAY,
Of Jackson County.

For State Printer,
HARVEY GORDON,
Of Marion County.

For State Treasurer,
EDWIN N. COOK,
Of Marion County.

For Judge of 4th Judicial District,
E. D. SHATTUCK,
Of Multnomah County.

For Prosecuting Attorneys,
[illegible]—**JAMES F. GAZLEY,** of Douglas County.
[illegible]—**[illegible] THAYER,** of Benton County.
[illegible]—**J. G. WILSON,** of Marion County.
4th District—**W. C. JOHNSON,** of Clackamas County.

The next Election.

In the name of truth, what endurance has been exercised by South Carolina? What wrong inflicted upon the people of the seceding States? What good cause for their desire to change the Government by revolution? This is it, and this is all: For a period of nearly a hundred years they have sent their delegates to meet yours, at stated periods, to [illegible] and to do what was thought best for the people at large; and after affirming with you at the outset, after compacting with you at the beginning, after agreeing with you [illegible] first, that some form of Government was an indispensable necessity to the social well-being of [illegible], and that the best possible form of this indispensable necessity was one in which the right to rule was derived from the [illegible] meeting you for nearly a [illegible] common ground, one fine [illegible] they awoke to the realization of the [illegible] fact that they were probably becoming [illegible] than you; that in the still [illegible] tides of public opinion a change [illegible] which might deprive them of [illegible] in Congress where before they had always been able to outvote anything which displeased them. They were in the minority [illegible] they must exercise the right of revolution. Ballots had decided against them [illegible] they would change the venue to the more stern arbiter of bullets. Hence, the right of revolution is to be exercised in every case by the faction failing to triumph peaceably! and governments are to be broken up and divided whenever one political creed gets [illegible] than another! And so on *ad infinitum*, a wheel within a wheel, until every individual who differs from another individual [illegible] for himself a separate catalogue of grievances, a distinct declaration of independence, and barricading the doors of his house, (if he have one) fights until he conquers or is [illegible].

In the name of all that is reasonable, if this is a fundamental principle of popular government, why have you been patient so long? Why did not you who were for nearly a century in the minority, rebel, steal, turn traitors, and wage a fratricidal war and baptize the [illegible] hellish proceeding by the glorious name of revolution, and sanctify ambitious [illegible] and wholesale robbery, by calling it zealous patriotism? Why did not you see if there existed more of the ability to rule in your skill in arms and your military prowess than in the peaceable logic you were able to present in the halls of the national legislature for differences of opinion? Surely this matter has been greatly misunderstood? What plodders you have been! Every one of you of sufficient mental force to gain over the confidence of a few persons to your particular political crochet, might now have been at the head of a pretty little principality!; and the thous[illegible] independent States might have had internecine war and chivalrous anarchy to their heart's content! It may be that Jefferson Davis was the coming man! that the age has just ripened enough for the promulgation of such peace and order dispensing axioms! If so, you may still thank the election of Mr. Lincoln for opening your eyes to this new era of things and this advent of the proper understanding of the true principles of government!

Citizens of Oregon, it is no exaggeration to say that generations before you have not had a chance to declare their convictions upon any [illegible] so broad and comprehensive as the one now presented to you; and it is fair to presume that generations after you will not be called upon to express their opinion upon this or any other of such vital importance. Never in the history of your country has any question been more thoroughly canvassed—probably of none has so much been written. God has furnished each of you with a certain amount of understanding, and your country recognizing that fact has endowed you with the high privilege of citizenship. God and your country expect each one of you to do your duty; that duty is to try all things, hold fast to that which is good, to impartially judge of this matter by the light thrown upon it, and to vote at the June election according to your honest convictions. To your charge is committed the whole of this momentous business; but rest assured that whether you shall keep unstained the record of your young and noble State, or whether you add its name to the list of withering vipers warmed in the bosom of liberty, that no influence, no event, or no power under heaven, itself can turn back the tide of righteous indignation which is fast sweeping the ungrateful creatures into oblivion.

A correspondent of the *Tribune*, writing from Fort Henry, just after its surrender, relates the following pregnant incident:

While conversing with an intelligent rebel officer to-day, I called his attention to the assurances of the country people that the Union sentiment is largely predominant in this region.

"That is true, Sir," was his reply; "you always find it so in these hilly countries.—You see, these d——d Hoosiers don't know any better; they are very ignorant, and do not understand the bearings of things. For the true Southern sentiment, Sir, you must go among *the people—the rich people*—you won't find any tories there."

To find the "true Southern sentiment" we must go "among the gentlemen!" What a confession of the wickedness and infamy of the great Conspiracy! A few thousand aristocrats—the pets of the Government—striking at its life, and plunging thirty millions of people into the horrors of fratricidal war! What punishment is adequate to the crimes of the miscreants who inaugurated the Rebellion!

THE SAN JUAN ISLAND OCCUPATION.—This matter was brought up, we learn from England, in the House of Commons on the 21st ult., by a motion of a Mr. Halliburton, asking upon what terms, if any, the Americans retain possession of a portion of the island of San Juan; whether there was any negotiation pending on the subject, and the nature thereof; and whether there would be any objection to produce the papers and correspondence referring thereto. Lord Palmerston's reply was that without prejudice to the claim of either party to the whole of the island, there should provisionally be a joint occupation, the occupying force on each side to consist of not more than one hundred men, either soldiers or marines, to be stationed in separate parts of the island, so as not to come into contact; each party to exercise control over the inhabitants of the portion subjected to its government, and to repel any attacks from Indians. From that time negotiations have been carried on between the British Government and that of the United States, with a view to the final settlement of the disputed question relative to the channel between Vancouver's Island and the main land—a dispute which, of course, involves the question of the island of San Juan. That negotiations had progressed to a certain extent when the civil war broke out, but in consequence of that war it had been suspended. That being the case, he did not think it would be useful or conducive to the public interest to enter into a detailed statement of the negotiation up to the point at which it was suspended, and of course he could not lay any papers connected with that subject on the table of the House.

John Bull tells us the American Bubble has burst,—in other words, the United States are no more, all gone, gone, gone,—not knit together tight enough to stand the first domestic quarrel. Folks who live in glass houses should be very careful how they throw stones. Because civil war exists here carries no proof that our system of Government is a bubble; it only proves that political diseases that have afflicted England so severely have taken up their abode in the United States. From 1066 to 1825 covers 759 years. The British Isles have indulged in thirty-one civil wars and rebellions in that period, averaging a quarrel once *every twenty-three years*. With her nearest neighbor, France, in the same time, she has engaged in twenty-six wars, averaging one every twenty-nine years. With other foreign nations, thirty times, averaging one every twenty-five years. Add all together and it gives England the credit of engaging in a domestic or foreign war every nine years. Her wars with France have consumed 267 years out of the 759, say 35 per cent. of the time. Verily war is one of her leading occupations, and the way her press growls, we should judge that she meant to keep her hand in. Very well, we are twenty millions, and can grow upon our own soil bread to eat, clothes to wear, shoes to the feet, houses to live in, and vehicles to pass and repass here and there, without any foreign assistance whatever. In the event of a war with England we should suffer in commerce, but we should gain in the mechanic arts largely, and succeed to a condition of economy that will do us no injury because it would enhance our means of self-reliance and independence very considerably.

Illinois and the War.

The feats of arms exhibited by Illinois volunteers—their devotion to the Union and Government manifested in all the bloody battles in the West—is acknowledged and appreciated over the whole land. Illinois appreciates the importance of putting down this rebellion of sustaining the government transmitted to her citizens by her fathers and she is pouring out the heart's blood of her people in torrents for its preservation.

Illinoisans in Oregon can well boast of the gallant deeds and patriotic devotion of the sons of the State they have left.

Let the miserable wanderers to secessionism and Joe Laneism in our State, denounce their bravery and their acheivments "as worse than treason," *here*. If they were to talk thus and write thus on the soil of Illinois, they would find themselves loathed, as blasted traitors—deserving little less than the halter.

GENERAL CASS STILL SOUND.—In a speech at Detroit, February 22d, General Cass said:

And now, from the South comes the portentous cry of "To your tents, O Israel!"—They are trying to pull down the temple. But they can't do it. [Tremendous applause and great excitement.] They can't do it! [Renewed applause.] The glorious old fabric is still alive, protected and protecting by a great community, defying the storms and the winds, and sending its influence far and wide, "the shadow of a great rock in a weary land." [Applause.] We may trust in that Divine Providence that has guided us so far. [Applause.] Rebellions have often appeared, but never before did this world witness a rebellion like this. No man could ever say, I received injuries from the American Government. [Applause.] "Every man," in the language of the Scripture, "was sitting under his own vine and fig tree." It is rather the promptings of insanity than a revolution. It is for you and me, and all of us, to exchange congratulations upon the wisdom and firmness of the American people [applause], who rallied around the standard of the country the moment they saw it in danger. [Applause.] And they are pouring in their young men without stint, which cannot be too strongly commended. [Applause.]—They are meeting the enemy, and they are repulsing the enemy.

The *Tribune's* Fort Donelson correspondent writes that in the terrible engagement of Saturday here, an orderly sergeant seeing a rebel point a rifle at the Captain of his company, he threw himself before his beloved officer, received the bullet in his breast and fell dead in the arms of the man he had saved. The brave fellow had been reared and very generously treated by the Captain's father, and had declared when enlisted that he would be happy to die to save the life of his benefactor's son.

The New Orleans *Bee* has changed its opinion that one Southern traitor was equal to three Northern men. Says that paper: "We have been fighting hitherto with insufficient numbers, for we had been impressed with the fallacious notion that one Confederate was equal to three Yankees; that sand batteries were proof against the heavy metal of ships and gunboats, and that rivers could be safely defended without striving to close them against the advance of the foe. All these ideas must be discarded, and we must prepare henceforth to conduct the struggle with due reference to the power and resources of the adversary."

The Butte (Cal.) *Record* says that a fight came off in that place on the 5th. One Smith, a secesh, in a large company, said he could whip three Union men, and that he was born in Virginia. Jeff. Scott, a man about sixty years of age, a patriot, and a democrat, intimated that this could not be done. They immediately found some saw dust and went into the trial. In twenty minutes secesh cried "enough." Scott supported Breckinridge, but refuses to follow him in his treason.

The Key West correspondent of the Boston *Post* says: "Parties who have escaped to the Federal vessels from Florida represent the condition of the people as deplorable in the extreme, and the Union sentiment rapidly on the increase. The majority are heartily sick of the war, and would be glad to have peace upon any terms."

The Legislature of California, at the last dates, were considering a bill entitled "An act to deprive traitors and aiders of treason of the rights of citizenship in this State, for the confiscation of the property of such traitors, and for the surrender of their persons and property to the United States, on requisition by the Federal authorities."

Among the civil officers of the Government recently confirmed by the Senate, are: J. R. Meeker, Surveyor of Customs at Nesqually, W. T.; C. H. Hale, Superintendent of Indian Affairs in the same Territory; H. Stout, U. S. Attorney, and J. L. Gibbs, U. S. Marshal, for Utah; E. D. Shattuck, U. S. Attorney for Oregon; W. Wasson, U. S. Marshal of Nevada, and Thomas Spencer, Consul at Hilo.

Lady Yarmouth asked Garrick one day why Love was always represented as a child? He replied: "Because Love never reaches the age of wisdom and experience."

How to go to the Mines.—[illegible] who now purpose going to Salmon River, Blodes Creek, and the other mining regions, should not start out unprepared to travel through a cold and starved out country, for it is known by all who have come [illegible] that the country is now bare of all kinds of provisions, by its supplies having been cut off by the [illegible] of navigation. Therefore we would [illegible] all who [illegible] through comfortably, and return with their pockets full of "rocks," to call at BARKER BROTHERS, opposite the Upper Wharf, and supply themselves with Flour, Bacon, Beans, Groceries, Blankets, Clothing, Rubber and Nailed Boots, and all other articles necessary for mining purposes, before they embark for the land of Promise.

Agency Notice.—Mr. L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No. 171½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

NEW TO-DAY.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE!
BENEFIT
MISS VIRGINIA LAWRENCE.
On which occasion
MR. CHAS. POPE,
MR. E. F. BEATTY.
and [illegible] will appear
Tuesday Evening, April 22d, 1862,
in Mosenthal's Thrilling Drama in Three Acts, entitled
THE JEWESS,
—or the—
Council of Constance.
RACHEL MEERLEAH.......................MR. CHAS. POPE
ELEAZER.......................MR. E. F. BEATTY
PRINCESS EUDOCIA.......................MISS V. LAWRENCE
Characters by the Company.
NATIONAL SONG.......................MISS V. LAWRENCE
[illegible] conclude with the Farce of the
Yankee Heiress.
YANKEE [illegible], with song.......MISS V. LAWRENCE
Performance will commence at 7½ o'clock.
DRESS CIRCLE.......[illegible] PIT.......50 cts.

Jewelry Repaired.
THE LADIES OF PORTLAND will find it to their interest to have all their Jewelry repaired at
C. COLLIER ROBBINS'
Old Established Jewelry Store.
CHARGES VERY MODERATE.
[Call and see how well and cheap we can repair Jewelry.

JEWELRY MANUFACTORY.
EVERY DESCRIPTION OF FINE JEWELRY MANUfactured to order.
DIAMOND JEWELRY RESET
in the most Fashionable Style by experienced workmen, at
C. COLLIER ROBBINS'
Jewelry Store.
ap23d

S. JOHNSON.......................CHAS. CLAYTON
C. CLAYTON & CO.,
PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 65 Clay Street, below Front,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Storage furnished at low rates in Fire-Proof Warehouses, and liberal Cash Advances made on consignments in store
April 22, 1862. 3m

MAGNIFICENT
STORE.
The Leading Men
—of—
CALIFORNIA
—and—
NEW YORK.
HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,
Have opened
The Largest Store
—in—
SAN FRANCISCO,
Corner of Sutter and Montgomery,
LICK'S NEW BUILDING, and in the same Block as the
NEW MASONIC TEMPLE.
GIVE THEM A CALL—OR SEND YOUR ORDER AND MEASURE.
April 23d, 1862. d3mis

1000 LBS. FRESH CALIFORNIA RANCH BUTTER.
For sale by
R. PITTOCK & CO.
Cor First and Morrison st., and opp. Steamship Landing.

Public Speaking!
The nominees of the State Union Convention will address the citizens of Oregon at—

Hillsboro	April	23
Lafayette	"	24
Dallas, Polk county	"	25
Corvallis	"	26
Monroe	"	28
Eugene City	"	29
Hamilton's Store	"	30
Yoncalla	May	2
Oakland	"	3
Roseburg	"	5
Canyonville	"	6
Kerbyville	"	8
Sailor Diggings	"	9
Jacksonville	"	12
Phoenix	"	13
Harrisburg	"	19
Brownsville	"	20
Albany	"	21
Scio	"	22
Sublimity	"	23
Salem	"	24
Silverton	"	25
Aurora	"	27
Oregon City	"	28
Upper Molalla	"	29
Portland	"	30
St. Helens	"	31
Dalles	June	1

C. W. BURRAGE,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.
Having decided to locate in this City, I would respectfully solicit the patronage of those desiring work in his line, as Grading and Draining Streets, Supplying Cities with Water, Locating and Constructing Plank Roads, Railroads, Canals, &c.
Having had experience in Boston and New Haven, and the products of my instruments of the best quality, I feel confident that all work entrusted to my care will be performed in an accurate and satisfactory manner.
Instructions given in Mathematics, Practical Surveying, &c., if desired.
Corner Stark and Sixth sts., Portland.
April 21, 1862. dawl3m

Notice.
ALL persons having claims against the DELMONICO RESTAURANT are hereby requested to present the same on or before the 24th inst.
April 21st, 1862. BOWEN & CHURCH.

J. R. WITHERELL
Is a Candidate for Sheriff,
(Subject to the decision of the Union County Convention.)
UNION FIRST! UNION LAST! AND UNION FOREVER
April 11th, 1862. dtf

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR, in lots to suit. For sale by
mar8:1 HENRY LAW.

Victory! Victory! Vic
Late and Important to
[illegible] that in Union exists strength, we have united in a firm Mr. M. S[illegible] doing business in Corvallis under [illegible]
COHEN, LYON & C
This addition enables us to have one of the Fir[illegible] in San Francisco for the purpose of pur[illegible] and Best Styles of Goods
For Cash Exclu[illegible]
By this arrangement we feel satisfied that we[illegible] A VICTORY over all competition; and we hereby CHALLENGE to any House this side of San Fr[illegible] equal us either in
EXTENT, BEAUTY, VARIETY,
and more especially in
LOW PRICE
We have received the first shipment under this arrangement by the last steamer, consisting of
Dry Goods, Clothing,
Boots, Shoes, Hats,
Caps, Trimmings,
Groceries, Provi[illegible]
&c., &c.,
To which we respectfully invite Public Atten[illegible] the assurance that none will go away d[illegible]
Complete Mining Outfits always on
and for Sale Cheap!
Do not fail to call at Cohen, Lyon & Co's, [illegible] and Retail Dealers, Front street, Portland, Or[illegible]
April 7th, 1862. dlm

THOS. HARRIS.......................CHAS. F.
HARRIS & POWELL,
(Late Lappeus & Roberts,)
HAVING purchased the entire interest of the [illegible] peus and Roberts in and to the
"Oro Fino Saloo
Will hereafter keep the same with an entire New CHOICE STOCK OF
Wines, Liquors and Cig
For the accommodation of the Public.
Mr. THOS. HARRIS, late of the Panama [illegible] of steamers, and Mr. CHAS. F. POWELL, will [illegible] hand to greet the patrons of this notable place [illegible] with the best compliments of the season.
THE BAR
Will always be stocked with the very choicest Wines, Liquors, and Cigars to be procured on th[illegible] Try me and see.
THOS. HA[illegible]
CHAS. F. [illegible]
Portland, April 14th, 1862.

Milliner[illegible]
AND
FANCY GOO
at Wholesale and Retail, by [illegible]
MRS. E. VAN FRIDAG
At Fisher's Old Stand, First st., P
Paris and New York F
MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH would respe[illegible] attention of the ladies of Portland and [illegible] Dealers to her large and well selected stock [illegible] and Fancy Goods, which will be kept well [illegible] ceipt of the
Latest Fashions by every St[illegible]
BONNETS, CAPS, etc, made to order.
—OPENING DAY—
On Saturday, April 26th,

BOOTS AND SHOES
AT COST!
J. HAAS & CO
HAVE concluded to close up business, and [illegible] their stock of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters,
Shoemakers' Tools,
Findings, Calf Sk[illegible]
FOR A FEW DAYS
AT COST PRIC
Now is your time to lay in a supply of these [illegible] such a chance is not likely to offer itself [illegible]
J. HAAS & [illegible]
Sign of the Big B[illegible]
ap17:3t Front street, [illegible]

G. COLLIER ROBB
WATCHMAKER & JEW
Front Street,
TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING T[illegible] merous friends that he has resumed [illegible] OLD STAND, where by strict attention to [illegible] desire to please, he hopes to merit a cont[illegible] patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed.
Portland, April 16th, 1862.

G. C. ROBBINS.......................
G. C. ROBBINS & CO.,
ASSAYERS OF
Gold, Silver and O
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
Portland, Oreg
ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST [illegible] Returns given within six hours, [illegible] the option of the depositor.
N.B. We guarantee the correctness of our [illegible] bind ourselves to pay the difference that may [illegible] any of the U. S. Mints.

New Books.
CLIFFORD AND THE ACTRESS, or the [illegible] Favorite, by Margaret Blount.
BROKEN ENGAGEMENT, or Speaking the [illegible] Lady, by Mrs Southworth.
CASTLE WAFER, or the Plain Gold Ring
A STRANGE STORY, by Sir E Bulwer [illegible]
HICKORY HALL, or the Outcast, a [illegible] Blue Ridge, by Mrs Southworth.
THE YOUNG STEP MOTHER, by the [illegible] clyffe. at CHARLES BA[illegible]

Copartnership.
THE undersigned have this day formed a [illegible] for the purpose of conducting the A[illegible] GOLD DUST and Ores of every description, [illegible] ness will be conducted in the name and style of G. C. [illegible] BINS & CO. Mr. Abernethy will have [illegible] saying Department.
G. C. ROB[illegible]
WM. AB[illegible]
Portland, April 17th, 1862.

200 BALES HAY;
2000 sks BARLEY;
1000 sks OATS;
Just received ex *Sierra Nevada* and *Al[illegible]*
ap10:1m RICHARDS & McCRA[illegible]

City Lots for Sale.
LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 209 in this City, are offered for sale at a bargain.
For price and terms apply to
L. ANT[illegible]
At Parrish & Co.'s Book [illegible]
[illegible]

200 KEGS CHOICE EASTERN CRAN[illegible] RIES.
For sale by
ap19:1m RICHARDS & McCRAKE[illegible]

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES, For sale by HENRY LAW.

PROPELLING GUTTA PERCHA PENCILS [illegible] HOLDERS, apr9d1t at CHAS. BA[illegible]

8 TONS RED AND WHITE BEANS, For sale by HENRY LA[illegible]
ap19d1w

Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

[illegible] ONIAN has a larger [illegible] than any other [illegible] in this City.

[illegible] may be had at the Franklin [illegible] the Post Office

AFFRAY.—Early yesterday morn[illegible] the hours of four and five [illegible] occurred at the gambling [illegible] in the "Fashion Saloon" on [illegible] street, in which a Mexican inflicted several severe wounds [illegible] of another sport named Thos [illegible] former made his escape

[illegible] COURT.—Hugh Malheur was [illegible] yesterday morning before Recor[der] [illegible] a charge of violating City or[dinance] [illegible] and for which he was as[sessed] [illegible] costs, in default of which, he [was sent] to jail for the term of five [days].

[illegible] OF THE METROPOLIS HOTEL.—[illegible] polis Hotel" has been thoroughly [illegible] refitted for a first-class hotel [illegible] to visitors to day, and to mor[row] [illegible] be ready for the reception of [illegible] will no doubt be a success

MISS LAWRENCE.—To night the [illegible] Virginia Lawrence comes off [illegible] her stay among us, made [illegible] and become a universal favor[ite] [illegible] be her first benefit A good [illegible] This announcement with the [illegible] Pope and Mr Beatty will ap[pear] [illegible] to insure a regular bumper [illegible] will sing a number of favor[ite] [illegible] of faces ought to greet her

COLUMBIA.—Nothing of impor[tance] [illegible] last night A small amount [illegible] The trails are yet in too [illegible] for the conveyance of dust [illegible] of it in the mines awaiting

[illegible] Hawkins blew his brains out [illegible] on Tuesday, at the Dalles

[illegible] are informed that a num[ber of] [illegible] young men, reeking in hair oil [illegible] are in the habit of meeting [illegible] of the Portland Academy, at [illegible] every day, in that vicinity [illegible] with them The young la[dies] [illegible] telegraph with those bum[illegible] [illegible] handkerchiefs, throwing [illegible] and whenever seen at a [illegible] neighbors are becoming dis[gusted] [illegible] proceedings, and they are [illegible] about the virtue of tar [illegible] girl, who has any self re[spect] [illegible] her parents, would speak [illegible] character, let alone keep his

[illegible] lady to manufacture or re[illegible] neatest manner

[illegible] attention to the card of C [illegible] Surveyor and Civil Engineer

To the Public

[illegible] public school in School Dis[trict] [illegible] Multnomah County, having [been] [illegible] by the directors for the [illegible] regard of public opinion [illegible] it necessary that the di[rectors make the] following statement of facts [illegible] to bring about the event [illegible] on Thursday, April 17th, [illegible] of selecting teachers as prin[illegible] [illegible] for the senior department [illegible] having handed in his resigna[tion] [illegible] ration of the applications [illegible] Pennoyer, and Mr Frambes, [illegible] tion for the situation of print [illegible] and Mrs. Frambes by her [illegible] application for the situa[tion] [illegible] and an application from [illegible] situation that was vacant [illegible] tion we concluded to em[ploy] Mrs. Frambes in the situation [illegible] had applied, and Mr Fram[bes] [illegible] of the same and requested to [illegible] Pennoyer, the Superintendent [of] schools of Multnomah county, [illegible] a certificate of him as required [illegible] it which certificate the direc[tors] [illegible] they could not legally employ [Mr. F]rambes or any other person as a [illegible] Frambes requested an exam[ination of his] qualifications as a teacher, to [illegible] said Superintendent, and a [time was] appointed at the school house on [illegible] last, at 9 o'clock a. m., [illegible] at which meeting one or [more of the] directors were for the greater [part of the] time present. After the examin[ation was] concluded, the following communi[cation was] made in writing by Mr Pennoyer

PORTLAND, April 19, 1862

[illegible]—When I adopted the system [illegible] used in the San Francisco [illegible] ago—I concluded to adhere [illegible] also. I did this believing it would [illegible] benefit of the school to raise the [standard] of examination By adhering to [illegible] strictness Mr Frambes would [illegible] a first class certificate and Miss [illegible] fail to secure any This would [illegible] the result if examined before the [City] Board of Education But [illegible] sinister motives have been at[tributed] [illegible] for my course heretofore and [illegible] attributed now if I insist rigidly [illegible] I will leave the matter in your [hands] [illegible] giving the facts above stated, [illegible] have those persons obtain a cer[tificate] [illegible] which according to the re[sult] of an approved examination they would not be allowed to fill in similar schools in California and if you permit them [illegible] I shall feel under no obligation [illegible] not interpose my judgment [illegible] in [illegible] In haste

SYLVESTER PENNOYER

To which the directors replied, requesting him to do his duty under the law and that they would do theirs Mr Frambes in accordance with his understanding of the matter opened school on Monday morning and taught through the day [illegible] the meantime the directors having ascertained that a certificate [illegible] in accordance with law would not be granted to him by the Superintendent, on Monday evening notified the [illegible] of the various departments that the school would be discontinued for the present

Published by order of the Board of Directors. A C R SHAW Chairman

MARRIED:

At the residence of the bride's father at [illegible] [illegible] on the 10th inst by the Rev [illegible] Small Mr David Kelly of [illegible] to Miss Nettie E., daughter of the Hon [illegible] H Stevens

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate [illegible] BRONCHIAL [illegible] AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies [illegible] act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease [illegible] "Brown's Bronchial Troches" [illegible] Cough or Irritation [illegible] his previously [illegible] warded off [illegible] PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find [illegible] effectual [illegible] clearing and strengthening [illegible] [illegible]

An Incontrovertible Fact.—A well [illegible] [illegible] skillfully [illegible] [illegible] highest respectability [illegible] [illegible] is DR HALL'S BALSAM a cure for CONSUMPTION in all its different stages.

REDINGTON & CO

Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast

409 and 411 Clay st [illegible] San Francisco

A CARD.

I would [illegible] William[e]tte Valley [illegible] [illegible] Dr [illegible] Flattery will be in Portland [illegible] April [illegible] Dr Flattery's system [illegible] Myers [illegible] and the adjacent country [illegible] [illegible] is supposed that [illegible] [illegible] Through this system of inhalation [illegible] Dr Flattery I have so far recovered [illegible] to pursue my [illegible] [illegible] friends [illegible] who were afflicted [illegible] restored to their friends and [illegible] health I [illegible] try the system [illegible]

H S Pratt

N. B.—This card was not asked for by Dr. Flattery [illegible] know that it is written. It is prompted by gratitude and a regard for the afflicted H S P

San Francisco, April 11 1862 apr1dw1m

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR L J CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice In the schools of France the highest prizes are oft awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science and they occupy with others an equally lofty position in the profession Ricord is a illustrious example a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe and Dr Czapkay has fully [illegible] him in this country as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma [illegible] honorary [illegible] degree Selecting this [illegible] field [illegible] qualified as a graduate of [illegible] University of [illegible] Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army for more extended labors, Dr L J Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of [chro]nic and private diseases in which he has become so great an expert that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute on Sacramento street corner of Leidesdorff nearly opposite the building of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco We ask particular attention of our readers to the [illegible] certificates [illegible] remarkable cures in another column of this paper Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding please enclose $10 in their letters and they will get immediate attention to their cases Address, L J CZAPKAY M D, San Francisco Cal [illegible] daily

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

Flour, superfine	$9 00	Chickens, # doz	$2 50@$2 75
[illegible] country brands	$8 00	Beans, # lb	00
[illegible] wheat Flour # lb	6	Apples	4
Indian Meal # lb	7	Oregon Dried Apples # lb	11
Butter, in bbls # lb	35	Wheat	$1 50
Fresh roll	35@40	Oats	$1 00
Lard # lb in kegs	12½	Bran & Shorts # ton	$30 00
Lard in tins	15	Middlings	50 00
Bacon sides	18	Chopped Wheat	60 00
Eggs # doz	18	Baled Hay	90@100

FOREIGN GROCERIES.

Teas.		**Sugar**	
Comet	87½@$1 00	Crushed in bbls	18
Imperial	00	Powdered	18
Gunpowder	80	S. F. Refined	16
Oolong	80	Island	14
Souchong	65	New Orleans	11½ 91
Imitation Comet	50@75	China No 1	11@11½
Salt.		**Soap.**	
Liverpool fine, # ton	$40	Colgate	9½
Carmen Island	25	Castile	20
Coffee.		Hills	9½
Rio	28@30	Kay's	9
Java	40	**Miscellaneous**	
Candles.		Raisins # box	$6@$6 00
Adamantine	.28@30	Currants # lb	20
Sperm	50@55	Oysters # doz	$7 00
Syrup		Sardines [illegible]	3 70
[illegible]	10	half boxes	1 70
[illegible]	85	Carolina Rice	[illegible]

COTTON GOODS

Brown Sheeting	18	Denims	16@18
[illegible]	13	Hickory	16
[illegible]	11½	Linsey	[illegible]
[illegible]	12½@13	[illegible]—Merrimac	15
[illegible]	42	Cocheco	[illegible]
[illegible]	15	[illegible]	11
Brown Drills	18	[illegible]	16@18

TOBACCO,

Natural Leaf Smoking	25	[illegible] of the Union	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Fine Smoking	20@27	Fine Chewing	$1 50

PAINTS, OILS, &c

Oils		Lard Oil	$1 7
[illegible]	[illegible] 30	Camphene	[illegible]
[illegible]	1 20@1 25	Burning Fluid	26
[illegible]	1 60	Turpentine	7
[illegible]	1 30	White Lead	12

METALS

Nails		**Steel.**	
[illegible]	5	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	10	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	16	**Tin**	
Sheet Iron		[illegible]	00
[illegible]	11	[illegible]	17 00
[illegible]	14	[illegible]	19 00
[illegible]	3	[illegible]	17 00
[illegible]	[illegible]	**Miscellaneous.**	
Iron		Brazier's Copper	60
Bar	[illegible]	Lead Pipe	[illegible]
Swedes	[illegible]	Pig Lead	11
Nail Rods	9		
Zinc			
[illegible]	21		
[illegible]	18		

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph

1000 BUSHELS CHOICE OREGON SIDE OATS For sale [illegible] HENRY LAW

BARLEY, OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS, WHEAT &c. For sale by HENRY LAW

NEW GOODS

AND

LOW PRICES!

Great Attraction at

HARKERS',

Opposite Commercial Wharf,

FRONT STREET PORTLAND

[illegible]

SPRING STOCK,

W[e] [illegible] pleased to offer the MERCHANTS and CONSUMERS [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] comprising a full line of

Himmalaya Lustres,
French chintzes,
French challies,
Paris Organdies,
Alma Crossovers,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style Delaines
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.
&c., &c.

LATEST PARIS FASHION OF

SPRING BONNETS.

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Style [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
High lustre [illegible] de Chine,
[illegible]
[illegible]
Plain Cashmeres,
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

Ladies' and Misses' French Flats

[illegible] BALLARD [illegible]
WHITE [illegible]
BOSTON [illegible]

New Styles Oil Cloth.

Three-Ply & Brussels Carpeting

[illegible] Frock Coats,
[illegible] Pants,
[illegible] Silk Velvet Vests
New York Broadway style of Business Suits
Paris Style of Raglans
[illegible] style of Spring [illegible]
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants
New style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' [illegible]
Navy Caps, also, a new [illegible]
Washington [illegible]
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts
[illegible]
New Style [illegible] Matting
[illegible]

BOOTS SHOES & HEAVY BROGANS

Together with a Full Assortment of

Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of

GROCERIES,

consisting of about

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE
100 bbls [illegible] N O Sugar
70 [illegible] Sandwich Island Sugar
50 hf bbls San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No 1 China Sugar
[illegible] kegs East Boston Golden Syrup
100 chests imperial and Young Hyson T
50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
[illegible]
[illegible] Virginia Tobacco
[illegible] Pale Soap
[illegible]
[illegible] Chinese [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Ginger,
[illegible] Mustard
[illegible]

All [illegible] we will sell either at

Wholesale or Retail

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

TERMS CASH AND ONE PRICE!

[illegible] Goods [illegible] presented [illegible]

HARKER BROTHERS.

[illegible] 1862.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building

Corner of Front and Washington sts.,

for the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission Business

[illegible]

Solicits Consignments

[illegible]

Real Estate, Stock,
FURNITURE,
And Merchandise of all Kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT DOOR SALES in the city or country

OSCAR KILBOURN

NOTICE

To the Takers of Water of the Portland Water Works.

I AM NOW PREPARED TO MAKE ALL NECESSARY REPAIRS TO PIPES leading from street mains [illegible] [illegible]

C H MYERS

[illegible]

WRIGHT'S PICKS.

JOHN WRIGHT, OF SACRAMENTO [illegible] [illegible] PICKS [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] BYERS [illegible] [illegible] None genuine unless marked by my name

JOHN WRIGHT

[illegible]

To the Public.

PERSONS wishing to have the Water [illegible] premises can have it done by calling on the [illegible] All persons are hereby forbid tapping the [illegible] in any way molesting any water pipe connected with the Works without a permit [illegible] OFFICE at the Portland Gas Light Co's Office

H D GREEN

Proprietor Portland Water Works

April 14th 1862 1w

RED AND BLUE AND COUNTING HOUSE PENCILS at CHARLES BARRETT'S

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Front St., Portland,

A[illegible]

SHELF AND BUILDERS'

HARDWARE,

MECHANICS' AND

MINING TOOLS,

[illegible]
SHOVELS, [illegible]
SPADES
SLUICE FORKS [illegible]
WRIGHT'S [illegible] PICKS
COLLINS' MINING PICKS, [illegible]
MANILLA ROPE from [illegible]
HUNT'S AXES, [illegible]
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES
OX YOKES and BOWS
WHIP, CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS
CROW BARS—Steel
MINING and FRY PANS,
COFFEE MILLS,
NAILS all sizes, &c., &c.
[illegible]

SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

[illegible]

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

—ALSO—

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE [illegible] STOCKS OF [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the State [illegible] to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists

Oct [illegible] 1861 Front st [illegible]

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented

Watch Repairing.

[illegible] to the repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry &c. Having [illegible] this branch of the business [illegible] giving satisfaction All work warranted

Engraving of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch

JACOB COHEN

TAYLOR'S

NEW RESTAURANT

AND

LODGING ROOMS.

WM. [illegible] TAYLOR [illegible] [illegible] OREGONIAN OFFICE [illegible] the Corner of Morrison and First streets, [illegible]

feb24tf

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris, Dry-Goods Store

HAS REMOVED to

[illegible] NEW BRICK BUILDING

on the

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

JACOB MAYER

DR. E. [illegible] HELTER,

OFFICE—Morrison street, 3 doors west from Front,

PORTLAND

Special Treatment, Private.

D[illegible]

[illegible]

Notice.

I HAVE [illegible] MY INTEREST IN [illegible] [illegible] ROBBINS [illegible]

JOHN ARTHUR

[illegible]

Notice.

WE HAVE THIS DAY SOLD TO H D GREEN THE property [illegible] Water Works [illegible] [illegible] Water [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] AND S COFFIN

[illegible] April [illegible]

5 BUSHELS CHOICE [illegible] FOR SEED. For sale by HENRY LAW

SPECTACLES—OF THE BEST MAKE—ALL SIZES at CHARLES BARRETT'S

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES,

LEATHER,

AND SHOE FINDINGS.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE
[illegible] CALF and KIP NAILED BOOTS;
GODFREY'S [illegible] do do do
HAYNARD'S [illegible] LONG TOP RUBBERS;
[illegible] various manufactures of

MINING BOOTS,

KIP AND CALF BOOTS

Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.

[illegible] GAITERS of all the [illegible] manufacturers,
[illegible] Calf and Enameled Shoes
[illegible]

A FULL STOCK OF

LEATHER.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP;
OREGON UPPER LEATHER do do
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER;
HARNESS AND SKIRTING
RUSSETT SHEEP AND COLORED LININGS, &c.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

Front street,

Portland, Oregon.

[illegible]

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

[illegible] of the importance of checking a Cough or Cold in its first stage that which would in the [illegible] [illegible] if neglected soon attacks [illegible] Brown's Bronchial Troches containing [illegible] allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the *Troches* are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer."

TROCHES N. P. WILLIS

BROWN'S "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."

TROCHES REV. E. H. CHAPIN

BROWN'S "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS."

TROCHES REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S "Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA."

TROCHES REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S "Contain no Opium or anything injurious."

TROCHES DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S "A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c." DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

TROCHES "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS." DR. J. F. W. LANE, [illegible]

BROWN'S "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH." REV. H. W. WARREN, [illegible]

TROCHES

BROWN'S "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD." REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

TROCHES

BROWN'S "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS." Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga.

TROCHES Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me." REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, T[enn.]

TROCHES

Sold by all Druggists. REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco [illegible]

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder [illegible],

PORTLAND OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon and Washington Territory that they have associated themselves in [illegible] business with a very select [illegible] [illegible]

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, [illegible]
Clocks of all styles,

Which [illegible] sell lower than any other house

[illegible] Watches, Chronometers and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost [illegible]

and promptness and warranted to give entire satisfaction,

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch

All our work warranted for one year

J. [illegible] MILLER,
[illegible] KUEHN

[Po]rtland [illegible] 13, 186[illegible]

NOTICE TO MINERS.

Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard [illegible]
SAZARAC BRANDY
CASSY BONMUT
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY,
HULL'S WHISKY
EUREKA WHISKY
SCOTCH WHISKY;
LONDON DOCK PORT;
DALY'S OLD Q BRANDY
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY;
LONDON PORTER;
SPICK AND WORMWOOD BITTERS;
[illegible] ALE NO 3
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS,
OREGON CIDER

For sale Wholesale and Retail by

T. E. BYRNES,

At the "Identical,"

On [illegible] Oregon Steam Navigation Co's Office
[illegible] March [illegible] 1862

Information of James B. Hughes Wanted.

JAMES B HUGHES is supposed to have been a resident of Portland Oregon For about two years past his friends in Michigan have not heard from him A short time [illegible] [illegible] his friends in Michigan that [illegible] up to the date of March 1862, and [illegible] a large amount of property [illegible] [illegible] of dark complexion, sharp-featured [illegible] by occupation a lumber dealer and [illegible] [illegible] extensive lumber and flouring mills [illegible] If he were living, would be about forty-[illegible] years [illegible] went to California in 1849. His former residence was Chicago, Ill. It is supposed that he left a wife [illegible] children but that they are since deceased. [illegible] citizen of Oregon or Washington Territory, of [illegible] knowledge of this James B Hughes, [illegible] communicate the same to the editor of this paper [illegible] a great favor will be conferred, which will be [illegible] acknowledged

N M FAIRCHILD,

Attorney-at-Law,

Detroit, Mich[igan]

ap16 dm 1w

WHITE CHINA CARD BOARD AND CARDS, at CHARLES BARRETT'S

ap8tf

Mr. Lincoln's Special Message to Congress.

On the 6th of March Mr Lincoln transmitted the following special message to the two Houses of Congress.

Fellow-citizens of the Senate and House of Representatives: I recommend the adoption of a joint resolution by your honorable body which shall be, substantially, as follows

Resolved, That the United States, in order to co-operate with any State which may adopt gradual abolition of slavery, give to such State pecuniary aid, to be used by such State, in its discretion, to compensate it for the inconvenience, public and private, produced by such change of system.

If the proposition contained in the resolution does not meet the approval of Congress and the country, there is an end of it. But if it does command such approval I deem it of importance that the States and people immediately interested should be at once distinctly notified of the fact, so that they may begin to consider whether to accept or reject it.

The Federal Government would find its highest interest in such a measure as one of the most important means of self preservation. The leaders of the existing rebellion entertain the hope that the Government will ultimately be forced to acknowledge the independence of some part of the disaffected region, and that all the slave States north of such part will then say, "The Union for which we have struggled being already gone we now choose to go with the Southern section." To deprive them of this hope substantially ends the rebellion, and the initiation of emancipation deprives them of it, and to all the States initiating it

The point is not that all the States tolerating slavery would very soon, if at all, initiate emancipation, but while the offer is equally made to all, the more Northern shall by such initiation, make it certain to the more Southern that in no event will the former ever join the latter in their proposed Confederacy. I say initiation, because, in my judgment, gradual and not sudden emancipation is better for all.

In the mere financial or pecuniary view, any member of Congress, with the census or an abstract or an abstract of the Treasury report before him, can readily see for himself how very soon the current expenditures of this war would purchase, at a fair valuation, all the slaves in any named State.

Such a proposition on the part of the General Government sets up no claim of a right by the Federal authority to interfere with slavery within State, limits—referring as it does, the absolute control of the subject, in each case, to the State and the people immediately interested. It is proposed as a matter of perfectly free choice to them

Union County Tickets.

Douglas County.

Representatives—Rufus Mallory, James Watson County Judge—Wm R Willis. Superintendent of Common Schools—Edward Lathrop County Clerk—R H Dearborn Sheriff—Leonard Howe. County Commissioners—S B Briggs, A McGee Assessor—Leonard Powell

Lane County.

State Senator—C E Chrisman Representatives—M Wilkins, V S McClure, A A H Hemenway County Judge—D M [illegible] Sheriff—T J Brattain County Clerk—Harvey [illegible] County Treasurer—A S McClure County Commissioners [illegible] L Bucy, John Sharp County Assessor—Nelson [illegible]ey. Superintendent of Common Schools—J B Underwood County Surveyor—J M Dick Coroner—G L Atkinson.

Polk County.

Representatives B Simson, G W Richardson County Judge—C E Moore. County Clerk—W C Whitson Sheriff—[illegible] County Treasurer—J Emmens Assessor—[illegible] School Superintendent—J L Collins. Surveyor—[illegible] Hall.

Benton County.

[illegible]—A G Hovey. Representatives—O P Blair, A M Witham. County Judge—J R Bayley Commissioners—James [illegible] and James Edwards Clerk—Horace G [illegible] Sheriff—J C Alexander Assessor—Jesse Wood Treasurer—George Mercer. Superintendent of Common Schools—F H Stilson. Surveyor—H B Nichols Coroner J G [illegible].

Marion County.

[illegible]—J W Grimm, Wm Greenwood. Representatives [illegible] Moores, Jno Minto, C A Reed, Jos Engles County Judge J C Peebles County Clerk—Geo A Edes. Sheriff Samuel Hedrick. Treasurer—J H Moores

Wasco County.

Representative—O Humason. Clerk—W D Bigelow Sheriff—White Judge—Graves Prosecuting Attorney—[illegible] Treasurer Waldron Assessor—M M Chipman Coroner—Dr Bell. County Commissioners—W C Laughlin J M Crooks. Superintendent Schools—Fitzgerald Surveyor L F Cartee.

Clatsop County.

Representatives P W Gillett, County Judge—S T McKean; Clerk—J Badollet, Sheriff—A Montgomery Assessor—[illegible] Ketchum; Treasurer—J G Hustler, Coroner—Solomon H Smith, Commissioners—P Gearhart and Luke Taylor; Superintendent of Schools—Robert Shortess; Surveyor—J W Gearhart.

Clackamas County.

Representatives—Maxwell Ramsby, John F Kerns and F A Collard; County Judge Septimus Huelat; County Commissioners William Barlow, Samuel Miller; Treasurer Thomas Charman; Assessor—R V Short Clerk—James Winston; Surveyor—E T T Fisher Sheriff—W P Burns; Coroner—R S Partlow, School Superintendent—N W Randall.

County Treasurer's Notice.

THE following Orders will be paid on presentation at my office:

No.	Class		$	No.	Class		$
149	G		2 00	16	G		30 00
94	"	"	2 00	114	"	"	20 10
155	"	"	24 00	141	"	"	[illegible] 00
140	"	"	3 00	190	"	"	50 00
257	"	"	2 00	357	"	"	450 75
364	"	"	12 00	417	"	"	4 80
331	"	"	4 00	152	"	"	4 00
400	"	"	10 00	115	"	"	15 00
278	"	F	2 00	522	"	F	18 00
98	"	"	6 00	340	"	E	6 70

W P DOLAND,
Treasurer of Multnomah County

Portland, April 4, 1862. apr7d1w

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between BUEL WOODARD, L F PROTZMAN and H K WOODARD, under the firm of Woodard & Co having been dissolved by the death of Buel Woodard, notice is hereby given that the business of said firm will be settled up by the survivors, L. F Protzman and H K Woodard, at their place of business in the City of Portland All persons, therefore, knowing themselves indebted to said late firm will please make immediate payment and those having claims against said firm will present them properly authenticated for settlement

H K WOODARD
L F PROTZMAN

The firm will hereafter be known as WOODARD & PROTZMAN The DRY-GOODS, CLOTHING BOOTS and SHOES of the late firm will be sold AT COST for the next twenty days, as the parties are about leaving for the mines

H K WOODARD
L F PROTZMAN

mar29daw4w

Administrator's Notice.

WHEREAS LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION have been granted by the Hon County Court of Multnomah Co., State of Oregon, on the estate of Buel Woodard late of said County and State deceased therefore all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate will make immediate payment, and those having claims against said estate will present them to the undersigned at his residence in the City of Portland, properly authenticated, for settlement, within one year from the date of this notice

HENRY K WOODARD Administrator

Portland, March 27th, 1862 mar29daw4w

GO TO CHARLES BARRETT'S, and YOU WILL FIND EVERYTHING YOU WANT apr7tf

HOLY BIBLES and PRAYER BOOKS, BEAUTIFULLY BOUND, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS, in lots to suit
For sale by HENRY LAW

J G FRISCH WM. REICHLL THOS TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium)

The world renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. 3Jo7dm

---

CROCKERY
—AND—
GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
San Francisco

mar14dawly

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M MARBLE .... J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS

(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. 171½ Washington street, Up Stairs, Opposite Maguire's Opera House,
SAN FRANCISCO

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland; San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville, Nevada Journal, Democratic Age, Sonora, North Democrat Downieville, San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville; Shasta Courier; Red Bluff Beacon, Mariposa Gazette; Yreka Union; Trinity Journal, Weaverville, Hydraulic Press, N. San Juan, Weekly Ledger, Jackson, Humboldt Times, Uniko; News, Salt Lake, Sonoma co Journal, Petaluma; Napa Reporter San Jose —; Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Courier, Los Angeles News, Santa Barbara Gazette; San Benardino Herald; Victoria Gazette, V. I.; Daily Gazette, San Francisco, Pacific (Weekly) do, Christian Advocate, do Pacific Methodist, do, Pacific Christian Advocate Portland Oregon Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Union Corvallis, Oregon, Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W T; Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W T, Gleaner, (Jewish Organ) do, L'Union, (French Weekly), do Hutching's Register, Polynesian, Honolulu, S Islands; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S Island, Also advertising in the Atlantic States

---

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

Sisters of Charity,

PORTLAND, OREGON

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANnum ...$200 00

Day Scholars.

Primary Department, per quarter	6 00
Junior Department	8 00
Senior Department	10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 A M to 4 30 P M. in winter 5 P M, in summer

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness

Portland, Feb 4, 1861 dtf

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS.	LADIES
WRITING	$6 00	$4 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.

C A. SEARS

ct10tf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE

PLAYING CARDS OF ALL KINDS
apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,
Pamphlets,
Bills of Fare,
Bill-Heads,
Circulars,
Cards,

and every description of

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the Most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

BETTER WORK

Than any other office in the State.

We import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city.

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co's Boot Store.

Portland, March 8, 1862. tf

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS;
NOTICES OF PROTEST;
PROTESTS,
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts;
ATTACHMENTS " " " "
GARNISHEES;
ATTACHMENT BONDS;
NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court;
SUBPŒNAS " "
ATTACHMENTS " "
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant;
WARRANTY DEEDS;
MORTGAGE DEEDS.

The above Blanks can always be found at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE.

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Circulars,

HANDBILLS, POSTERS, &c., printed at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

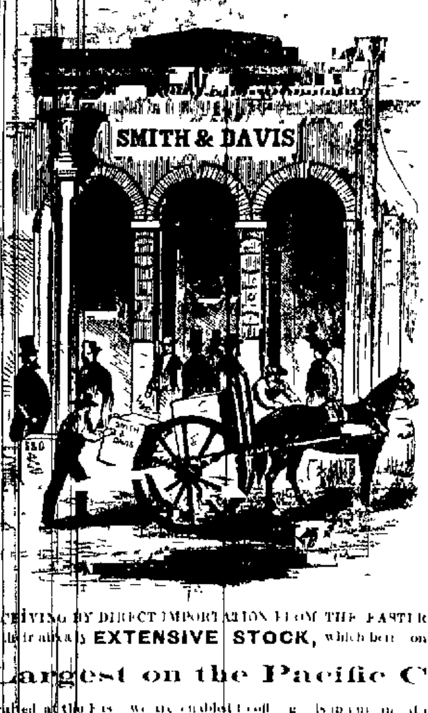
Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS



DEALERS IN
PAINTS,
OILS,
VARNISHES,
Artist's
AND
PAINTERS'
Tools.

AGENTS IN THE
STATE
FOR
ALL THE
Principal
PATENT
MEDICINES,
&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to sell goods at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco We would invite public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL,

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY Attending and Resident Physician, L J CZAPKAY M D, Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine;

Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children

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Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations by letter or otherwise FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco

Of all diseases, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles diseases of the Lungs Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory Loss of Power General Weakness, Dimness of Vision with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes Loss of Sight Wakefulness Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians, and resisted all their means of cure The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor entirely vegetable, causing no sickness, and free from mercury or balsam During fifteen years of practice in Europe the Atlantic States and California I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who, in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted who may place themselves under my care a speedy and permanent cure Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption scrofula, and many other diseases that should be a terror to the human family A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury which with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave It destroys the nervous system rapidly wastes away the energies of life causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system disqualifies for marriage, society, business and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health

Irregularities and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures. Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory by patients communicating their symptoms by letter

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR L J CZAPKAY, Medical Institute Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of those of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude make known their cases and remedial agent and their statements are authenticated by a Notary Public The demands of [illegible] imperiously command their publicity, and we commend them to the perusal of the attention of all afflicted

Certificate—The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted, where a permanent relief of their sufferings [illegible] obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr L J Czapkay for the [illegible] recovery of his health Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of an [illegible] passion in youth; depressed in body and mind unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of [illegible] importance—but, alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances, months, of their treatment, I found to my unutterable horror that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their character, and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain [illegible] would be of little consequence. Despairing of ever regaining my health strength and energy, and as a last resort and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr Czapkay who after examining my case prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head Encouraged by the result I at once placed myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice my head became clear and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study and want of resolution

the frightful exciting and at times pleasurable dreams at night followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared and in fact in two months after having visited the Doctor I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand With the view to guard the unfortunate against falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. C[illegible] and recommend him to all who may stand in need of his medical advice being assured by my own experience, that a cure under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. [illegible]

State of California County of San Francisco—

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April A D 1860 Signed

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public

MARYSVILLE, June [illegible]

DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco—*Sir*: I have used the last of your medicine and do not think I shall want any more as I feel very well except that I have not entirely got my strength yet but soon will with the appetite I have It is just three weeks you may recollect, since I visited your institute with my constitution as I thought, ruined entirely and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and give strength to my nerves so that I would not get excited and trembling at everything Now that you know, what I expected, you can judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from all the symptoms and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin and the ulcers from my throat, and the stoppage of those emissions which you said were the principal cause of my sickness I can hardly tell you which is the greatest my joy or my surprise for except not having fully got my strength I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your bill as I think myself cheaply cured If you think anybody will be benefited you may put this letter in the newspapers. I remain gratefully yours,

THOMAS [illegible]

Thankfulness is the Incentive to [illegible]

CERTIFICATE—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart I wish to lay before the public a case which [illegible] unparalleled not only as an act of scientific skill, but [illegible] humanity also About two years ago, I [illegible] causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of [illegible] which owing to my inability to meet the expense [illegible] upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with on attempting it, soon became such (I was then led to believe) as to defy the skill of any physician I was frequently while in pursuit of my labor thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning and although insensible to the agonies, I yet [illegible] miseries of my life and soon learned to look upon [illegible] would render assistance or shelter me from danger [illegible] who sought to prolong the existence of my [illegible] While in this state and having, previous to my [illegible] [illegible] I once more was induced to [illegible] seeking aid of a physician, and by recommendation [illegible] upon Dr L J Czapkay I told him of my circumstances and of my inability to reward him for his services; [illegible] [illegible] however, he at once undertook my case, and [illegible] the blessing of God I was once more restored to [illegible] health I [illegible] reward him for the boon which I [illegible] [illegible] consciousness of my indebtedness, I [illegible] [illegible] afflicted to make the case public in order that those in need of medical advice may find a [illegible] in whom every confidence can be placed

[L. S.] MEYER YABLONSKY

State of California County of San Francisco, ss. [illegible] and sworn to before me this 1st day of August, A. D. [illegible]

[L. S.] GILBERT A GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute Sacramento street below Montgomery, opposite the Mail Steamship Co's Office San Francisco. [illegible] [illegible] asks no remuneration unless [illegible] effects a cure. Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, lassitude, low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, indisposition and incapability for labor and study, dullness of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self distrust, dizziness, headache, involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, pimples on the face, sexual and other infirmities in man, cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is new and unknown to others, and hence the great success. All consultations by letter or otherwise free Address L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.

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As a resident of this city for [illegible] years, and an experience in the business [illegible] some length of time, [illegible] [illegible] confidence of persons [illegible] make good [illegible] party, or who may [illegible] in San Francisco [illegible] assuring all who [illegible] shall be spared to [illegible] satisfactorily.

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